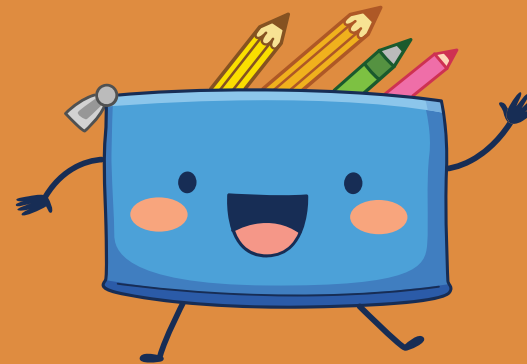
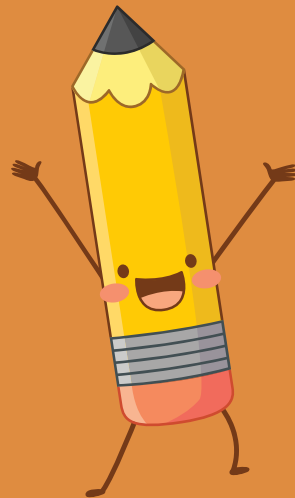


Grammatical Terms and Word Classes

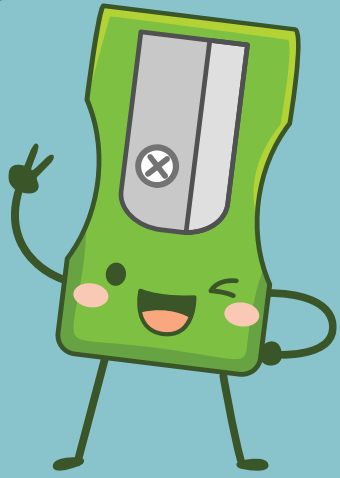
Tuesday – Week 3



We are learning to:

- Understand that choices in grammar and vocabulary contribute to the effectiveness of texts.
- Understand and apply knowledge of language forms and features.
- Understand and apply knowledge of vocabulary.

Parsing



The word parsing comes from the Latin word *pars* meaning 'part'.

Parsing helps us to use words correctly by understanding the function of each part of speech.

It is not often that we need to parse a whole sentence. But, it helps to improve our writing!

This is why it is very important to learn and understand each particular word we use and how it works.

Let's revise.



What is a conjunction?

A conjunction links two or more words, phrases or clauses together.

What is a co-ordinating conjunction?

Co-ordinating conjunctions link two main clauses together as an equal pair to create a compound sentence. We usually remember these words using the acronym '**FANBOYS**'.

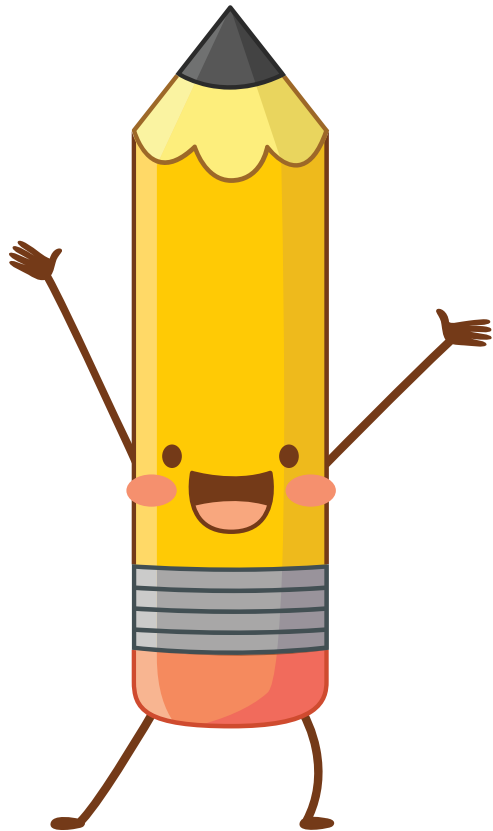
for and nor but or yet so

What is a subordinating conjunction?

Subordinating conjunctions connect a subordinate clause, which cannot stand alone, and a main clause. You can remember some of the most useful subordinating conjunctions with the acronym '**I SAW A WABUB**'.

if since as when although
while after before until because

Let's revise.



What are pronouns?

A **pronoun** takes the place of a **noun** which is already known, perhaps from a previous sentence. They are used to avoid repetition, such as:

Gary ate supper when **Gary** got home. **Gary** enjoyed his supper.

This would be better as:

Gary ate his supper when **he** got home. **He** enjoyed **it**.

What are possessive pronouns?

Possessive pronouns show ownership and take the place of a **noun + apostrophe + s** to show who something belongs to, such as:

Whose birthday is it? It is **Rachel's** birthday.

Whose birthday is it? It is **hers**.

What are relative pronouns?

Relative pronouns give extra information related to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun. They are used at the beginning of relative clauses.

who

whom

whose

which

that

Let's revise.

What is an adverb?

An **adverb** is a word that describes a verb or adjective; it tells you where, how or when something is done.

My brother rides his bike **everywhere**.

Fazook **bravely** skied down the mountain.

Recently, we visited an interesting museum.

What is an adverbial?

An **adverbial** is a word or phrase that modifies the meaning of an adjective, verb, adverb or clause.

Adverbials can be grouped according to what they are describing.

Adverbials of **time** tell us 'when', such as: **Every week**, we write our spellings.

Adverbials of **place** tell us 'where', such as: I saw a worm **on the ground**.

Adverbials of **number** tell us 'in what order', such as: **Firstly**, turn it on.

Adverbials of **frequency** tell us 'how often', such as: We walk home **daily**.

Adverbials of **manner** tell us 'in what manner', such as: We will play **quietly**.



Now it's your turn!

- Complete online or on paper.
- Remember:
 - Read each instruction carefully.
 - Look back over the *Let's Revise* slides to help, if needed.
 - The following work has questions relating to conjunctions, pronouns and adverbs.
 - Check your work when you finish.

Conjunctions

Read the sentences below and circle all the **co-ordinating conjunctions**.

I like football but I do not like rugby because it is too rough.

Will you go swimming or would you rather go bowling on your birthday?

Jamal feels sick yet he needs to stay at school until his mum finishes work.

Insert a **subordinating conjunction** to show that Amal got out of the pool when the whistle was blown by the lifeguard.

Amal stayed in the pool _____ the whistle was blown by the lifeguard.

Circle the **conjunctions** in this sentence.

Although I know they are bad for me, I love sweets and eat them at least twice a week.

Conjunctions

What is the word until in this sentence?

Tick **one** box.

I think we should wait **until** everyone is here.

an adverb

a preposition

a co-ordinating conjunction

a subordinating conjunction

Choose the **conjunction** which fits best into each of these sentences.

Use each conjunction **once**.

although before until

_____ I was excited, I couldn't help feeling a bit nervous too.

Don't go into the sea _____ the waves calm down.

_____ we go on holiday, we always pack our cases.

Conjunctions

What is the word for in this sentence?

Tick **one** box.

Dale had lots of friends **for** he was a kind and cheerful boy.

an adverb

a preposition

a co-ordinating conjunction

a subordinating conjunction

Read the sentences below and circle all the **subordinating conjunctions**.

Please read your books when you get in from break.

While you are at the shop, please get some bread and milk.

Keira was tired as she hadn't slept well last night because of the bright moon.

Pronouns

Tick the correct **relative pronoun** to complete the following sentence.

Your cousins, _____ you met last year, are coming to visit from France.

who

which

that

whom

Insert a **possessive pronoun** to show that the umbrella belongs to Susan.

Leon was under his umbrella. Susan was not using _____ despite the heavy rain.

Choose the pronoun which fits best into each of these sentences. Use each pronoun **once**.

she **hers** **mine**

Greta completed a half marathon this morning; _____ will be tired later.

Mum's hand tugged _____ as she pulled me up the hill.

I put my pen safely away in my pencil case but Poppy put ____ down and now can't find it.

Read the sentence below. Circle the **pronoun** the writer uses to refer back to the puppies.

After Frank spent the afternoon seeing his best friend's new puppies, he was hoping to convince his mum to have one of them.

Adverbs

Tick the **adverb** in the sentence below.

Skiing confidently, Jude made it to the bottom first.



Circle the **adverbs** in the sentence below.

As we entered the infant classroom, my little sister ran excitedly over to me while squealing loudly.

Match the **fronted adverbials** to the correct sentences.

Earlier

Outside

Without warning

Time: _____, we went swimming.

Manner: _____, the door swung open.

Place: _____, the trees bowed in the strong wind.

Adverbs

Choose an appropriate **adverbial of frequency** to complete the sentence below.

_____, I play football with my friends.

Rewrite the sentence below with the **adverbial** at the front of the sentence. Use the same words and the correct punctuation.

You can go out to play as soon as you have finished your work.

Circle all the **adverbs** in the following sentences.

My ice cream has completely melted.

My cousin Sam eats his crisps noisily.

There are flying ants everywhere.

Underline all the **adverbials** in the following sentences

As quick as a flash, the fox disappeared into the undergrowth.

We have spaghetti bolognese every Monday.

Once a week, I go swimming with my friends.

Choose an appropriate **adverbial of place** to complete the sentence below.

The dog sat waiting _____ for its owner to come out of the shop.